

STRATEGIES AND CHANGE MANAGEMENT MODELS

"The European Commission support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents which reflects the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein ."



Introduction and description of the module

Objectives:

- Objective 1 The 8 Steps of Change
- Objective 2 Errors Common to Organisational Change
- Objective 3 What is Involved in Creating a New Culture
- Objective 4 Beginning Your Business Change Strategy

CHANGE MANAGEMENT

WHAT IS CHANGE MANAGEMENT

HTTPS://YOUTU.BE/EJKNA1TAKOI

Topics





8 Steps of Change



Topic 2

Creating the Team

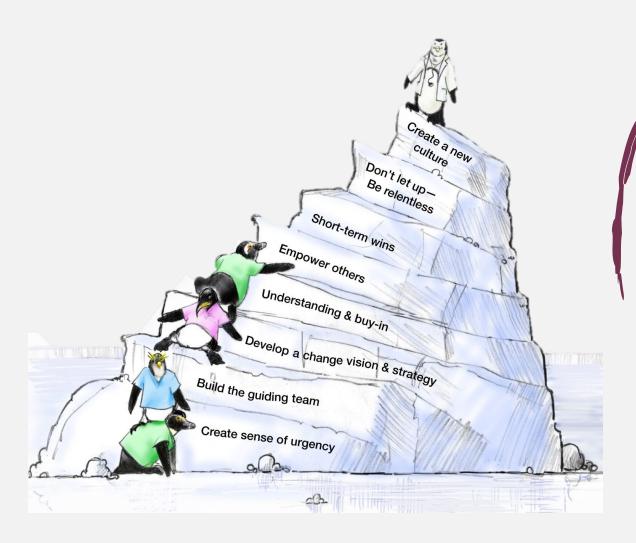


Developing the Vision & Strategy

Topic 3



8 Steps of Change



Steps of Change



Set the Stage

- Get people's attention!
- Sell the need for change ... describe the consequences of not changing
- Immerse people in information about the change
- Discuss ways to solve the problems people identify with the change
- Empower people to solve the "problem"

Sell the Need for Change!





Create the Change Management Team

- ■Choose key players, especially staff-level managers
- ■Identify a Guiding Team that is multidisciplinary
- ■Consider the credibility and integrity of change leaders
- ■Choose proven leaders who can drive the change process
- ■Strong position power, broad expertise, and high credibility
- ■Ensure the Guiding Team has both management and leadership skills
- ■Management skills control the process
- ■Leadership skills drive the change

The Team







Exercise

Who is your team? Who helps and supports you?

Remember as an entrepreneur this isn't necessarily "staff"

Think outside the box

Errors Common to Organisational Change



- Allowing for complacency
- Failing to create a sufficiently powerful Guiding Coalition and Change Team
- Not truly integrating the vision
- Allowing obstacles to block change
- Not celebrating short-term wins
- Declaring victory too soon
- Neglecting to anchor changes firmly in the culture



- Most alterations in norms and shared values come at the end of the transformation process
- New approaches sink in after success is shown
- Feedback and reinforcement are crucial to buy-in
- Sometimes the only way to change culture is to change key people
- Individuals in leadership positions need to be on board, or the old culture will reassert itself

Develop the Change Vision & Strategy

Senior Leadership is responsible for:

- Establishing the definition of a "culture of safety" aligned with expectations, core values, and shared beliefs
- Informing all stakeholders of these values and evaluating the culture
- Leading the process of:
 - Translating values into expected behaviours
 - Establishing trust and accountability
- Communicating a commitment to shaping the culture

The Vision & Strategy





Communication for Buy In

- Provide supportive actions for fear, anger, and resistance
- Encourage discussion, dissent, disagreement, debate—keep people talking
- Tell people what you know—and what you don't know
- Acknowledge concerns, perceived losses, and ange
- Model the expected behaviours
- Value resisters
 - They clarify the problem and identify other problems that need to be solved first
 - Their tough questions can strengthen and improve the change
 - They may be right—it is a dumb idea!



Produce Short Term Wins

- Show visible success; further impetus for change
- Provide positive feedback; recognize and reward contributions to wins
 - Further builds morale and motivation
- Leverage lessons learned to help plan next goal
- Create greater difficulty for resisters to block further change
- Provide leadership with evidence of success
- Build momentum
 - Helps draw in neutral or reluctant supporters





EXERCISE

WHAT ARE YOUR WINS?

THINK BACK TO WHEN YOU STARTED YOUR BUSINESS, WHAT HAVE YOU ACHIEVED SO FAR

Keep the Momentum

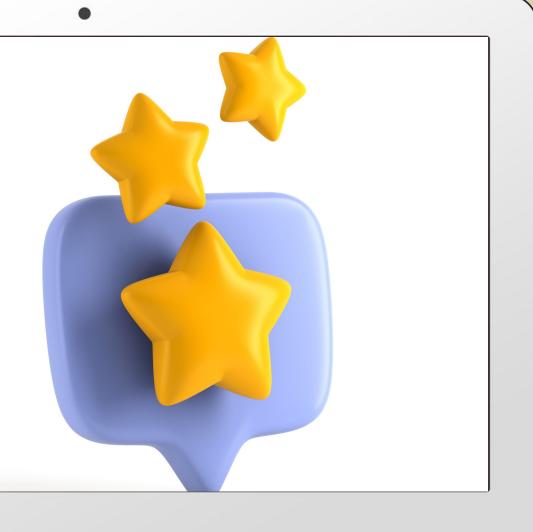
- Acknowledge hard work
- Celebrate successes and accomplishments
- Reaffirm the vision
- Bring people together toward the vision
- Acknowledge what people have left behind
- Develop long-term goals and plans
- Provide tools and training to reinforce new behaviors
- Reinforce and reward the new behaviours
- Create systems and structures that reinforce new behaviors
- Prepare people for the next change

CREATE A NEW CULTURE



% we-get.eu

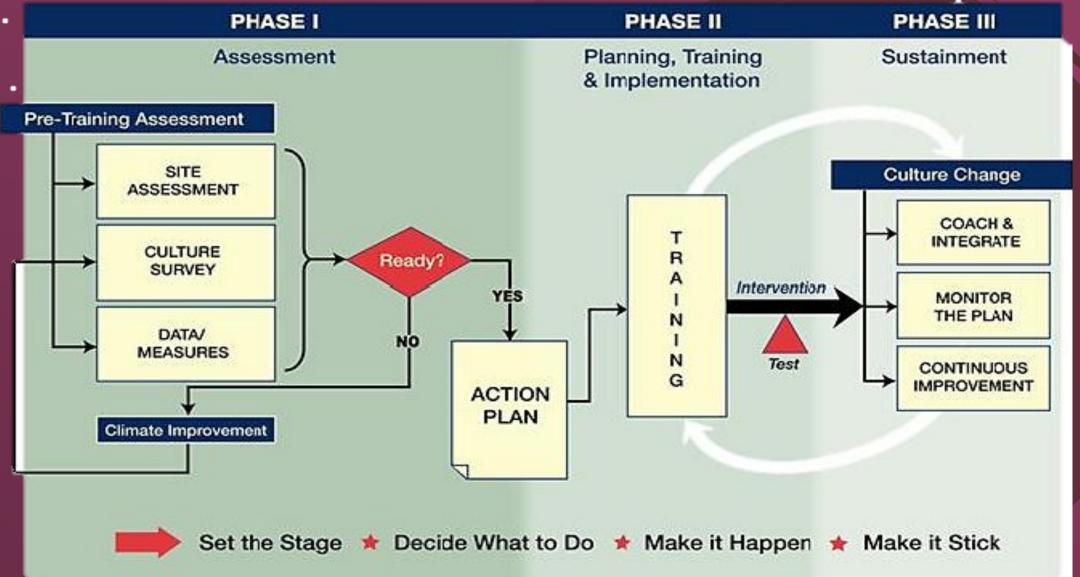




Create a New Culture

- ■Develop action steps for stabilizing, reinforcing, and sustaining the change:
 - ■Give people time to mourn their actual losses
 - ■Provide skill and knowledge training
 - ■Develop new reward systems
 - ■Recognize and celebrate accomplishments
- ■Develop performance measures to continually monitor the results from the change and to identify opportunities for further improvements
- ■Make adjustments to the change vision and strategy to reflect new learning and insights

STEPS CHANGE MODEL





Change Management models Further reading

- 1 Lewin's Change Management Model
- 2 McKinsey 7-S Model
- 3. Nudge Theory
- 4. The ADKAR Change Management Model
- 5 Kübler-Ross Change Curve
- 6 Bridges' Transition Model
- 7. Satir Change Model
- 8. Kotter's 8-Step Theory
- 9. Maurer 3 Levels of Resistance and Change Model
- 10. Deming Cycle (PDCA)

10 Proven Change Management Models (2022) (whatfix.com)

Entreprenurial strategy is the process of developing new processes in a constrained and competitive market.

Objectives:

- Objective 1 Create awarness of resources
- Objective 2 To Provide Knowledge
- Objective 3 To make a successful Entreprenuer
- Objective 4 provide training to operate a business

ENTREPRENURIAL STRATEGIES

https://youtu.be/bGa-nPrM5Ec

ENTREPRENURIAL STRATEGIES

5 Strategies for Success as an Entrepreneur

- Learn from prior work experience
- Develop a diverse set of skills
- Identify a problem that needs solving, then solve it
- Surround yourself with people you trust
- Remain curious

ENTREPRENURIAL STRATEGIES

Topics







Knowledge



Topic 2

Α



Operating

Business



Topic 3

Resources

KNOWLEDGE

The 6 Ps of Marketing Mix are:

1 PRODUCT

4 PLACE

2 PRICE

5 PEOPLE

3 PROMOTION

6 PROCESS

Knowledge

Market Research – Study the Competition, what is already available

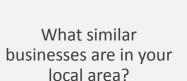
Marketing – How is your idea different

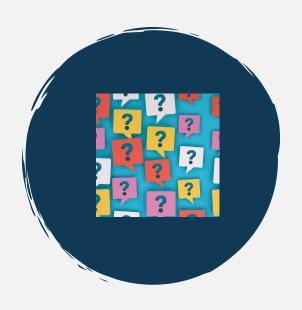
Challenges – what might become a barrier

Exercise

Think of your business and answer the questions.







What makes your business idea, different from the others?



What challenges could you face, and how would you overcome them?

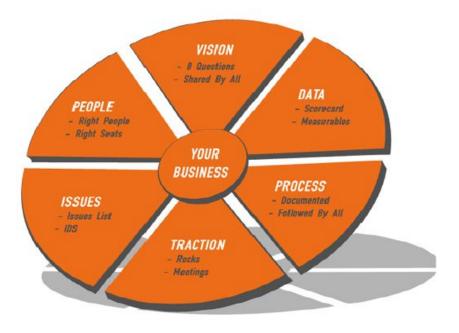
Knowledge

Do you need to change your business plans or current strategies?

Could you do more?



THE ENTREPRENEURIAL OPERATING SYSTE (EOS) MODEL



RCE: https://www.eosworldwide.com/eos-model

Operating a business



EOS Model

- THE ENTREPRENEURIAL OPERATING SYSTEM™
 - Overview
- EOS will help you achieve three things we call vision, traction and healthy:
- **Vision**: getting the leaders of your business 100% on the same page with the vision for your organization: who you are, what you do, where you are going, and how you will get there.
- **Traction**: helping your leaders to become more disciplined and accountable, executing consistently to do things well and achieve every piece of your vision.
- **Healthy:** helping your leaders become a healthy, functional, cohesive leadership team, because leaders often don't function well together as a team.

TIME MANAGEMENT



Managing time will keep you focused and on track, more importantly it will keep a good work life balance.



Plan

Set working hours. Include breaks and

stick to these



Prioritise

At the start of your day, decide what needs done and what can wait.



Finish a job

Work on one thing at a time, this will also be encouraging as you tick things off your plan.



Keep organised

Have a "work" area.
Keep this tidy and
organised, this way
you know where
everything is and will
save time looking.



Have a routine

Have set days or times for certain activities. Stick to this to allow time for all activities.

Resources Available to Entrepreneurs



Support groups/
Social media /groups



Internet
/Books
/podcasts



College /University



Financial/legal organisations



Entrepreneurial/ small business groups/mentors



Online platforms/Sys tems



Exercise

Take 20 minutes and make a list of resources available to you in your local area.

How many can you use?



To summarise

https://youtu.be/dJQn4DqzMVQ

Further reading – Entrepreneurial strategies

- EOS Model: The Six Key Components of Any Business (eosworldwide.com)
- EOS Model: The Six Key Components of Any Business (eosworldwide.com)
- 40+ Entrepreneurial Strategies Simplicable
- Entrepreneurial Growth: 6 Strategies and Plans to Help you Go Farther (getcloudapp.com)
- Four proven strategies for entrepreneurial success (cranfield.ac.uk)



Bibliography

- Slide 8 Canva
 2022 https://www.canva.com/design/DAFEUeJ96qE/x3 https://www.canva.com/designshare&utm_medium=link2&utm_source=sharebutton
- Slide 13 Canva canva <a href="https://www.canva.com/design/DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/MlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_content=DAFEUT3DcBk/mlhkTuKgopevSgHBM3hDsg/edit?utm_conten
- Slide 23 canva
 2022 https://www.canva.com/design/DAFEUH3sGSo/GmTd0Lwm05BM5x11Pr91yA/edit?utm_content=DAFEUH3sGSo-wutm_campaign=designshare&utm_medium=link2&utm_source=sharebutton
- Slide 2 Canva
 2022 https://www.canva.com/design/DAFEUBzq8ZY/Exc4fSOmIBTSEl2shYACRw/view?utm_content=DAFEUBzq8ZY&utm_campaign=share_vour_design&utm_medium=link&utm_source=sharevourdesignpanel
- Slide 28 canva
 2022 https://www.canva.com/design/DAFEUGbwL4k/-wgeGn6io5X6tStcBKmehA/edit?utm_content=DAFEUGbwL4k&utm_source=sharebutton

- Slide 26 Kitces 2022 How RIAs Can Leverage EOS To Manage And Grow Their Firms (kitces.com)
- Slide 5 Pinterest 2022 (13) Pinterest